



Government of India
Ministry of Earth Sciences
India Meteorological Department



Press Release

Date: 02nd October 2026

Time of Issue: 1225 hours IST

Subject: (i) Conditions are favourable for further withdrawal of southwest monsoon from remaining parts of Punjab, Haryana, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh; most parts of Gujarat, Madhya Pradesh; entire Jammu & Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand; some parts of Bihar, Jharkhand, Chhattisgarh, and Maharashtra during next 24 hours.

(ii) Isolated heavy rainfall very likely over Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal on 4th & 05th October; Kerala & Mahe during 4th-06th October; South Interior Karnataka on 05th & 06th October.

(iii) Isolated heavy rainfall is likely to continue over Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura on 02nd and over Arunachal Pradesh 03rd & 04th October.

Realised weather during past 24 hours ending at 0830 hours IST of today, the 02nd October, 2026:

- ❖ **Very heavy rainfall (12-20 cm)** has been recorded over Assam.
- ❖ **Heavy rainfall (7-11 cm)** has been recorded over Gangetic West Bengal, Nagaland and Kerala.

Withdrawal of southwest Monsoon:

- ❖ The line of withdrawal of Southwest Monsoon continues to pass through 32.5°N/72.5°E, Gurdaspur, Chandigarh, Muzaffarnagar, Aligarh, Dholpur, Udaipur, Deesa, Naliya and 23.0°N/67.8°E.
- ❖ Conditions are favourable for further withdrawal of southwest monsoon from remaining parts of Punjab, Haryana, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh; most parts of Gujarat, Madhya Pradesh; entire Jammu & Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand; some parts of Bihar, Jharkhand, Chhattisgarh, and Maharashtra during next 24 hours.

Weather Systems, Forecast and Warnings (Annexure II & III):

- ❖ Yesterday's **Low Pressure Area** over North Myanmar and adjoining areas of southeast Bangladesh, Mizoram & Northeast Bay of Bengal lay over North Myanmar and adjoining Mizoram-Tripura at 1730 hrs IST of yesterday and became less marked at 0530 hrs IST of today, 02nd October. The remnant upper air cyclonic circulation lies over North Myanmar and adjoining Mizoram-Tripura in lower & middle tropospheric levels at 0830 hrs IST of today, 02nd October.
- ❖ An **upper air cyclonic circulation** lies over Sikkim & neighbourhood in lower tropospheric levels
- ❖ An **upper air cyclonic circulation** lies over northeast Assam & neighbourhood in lower tropospheric levels.
- ❖ An **upper air cyclonic circulation** lies over Southeast Arabian sea off Keralam coast in lower tropospheric level.
- ❖ A **trough** runs from Southeast Arabian sea to eastcentral Arabian sea in lower tropospheric level.
- ❖ An **upper air cyclonic circulation** lies over Southwest Bay of Bengal & adjoining Sri Lanka in lower tropospheric level.

Under the influence of above systems, the following weather is likely:

Northwest India:

- ❖ **Isolated to Scattered** rainfall likely over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad during 6th-8th October; Himachal Pradesh during 5th-8th October; Uttarakhand during 5th-6th October and on 8th October.
- ❖ **Isolated to Scattered** rainfall likely over Punjab during 7th-8th October; Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi during 6th-8th October; West Uttar Pradesh during 6th-7th October; East Uttar Pradesh during 5th-8th October.
- ❖ **Fairly Widespread to Widespread** rainfall likely over Uttarakhand on 7th October.
- ❖ **Isolated thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 30-40 kmph gusting to 50 kmph)** likely over Himachal Pradesh during 6th-7th October.

Central India:

- ❖ **Isolated to Scattered** rainfall likely over West Madhya Pradesh on 8th October; East Madhya Pradesh during 6th-8th October; Chhattisgarh during 5th-8th October.

- ❖ Isolated **thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 30-40 kmph gusting to 50 kmph)** likely over East Madhya Pradesh during 6th-8th October.

East India:

- ❖ **Isolated to Scattered** rainfall likely over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Gangetic West Bengal and Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim during 2nd-8th October; Bihar, Jharkhand and Odisha during 5th-8th October.
- ❖ Isolated **thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 30-40 kmph gusting to 50 kmph)** likely over Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim during 2nd-4th October; Bihar during 6th-8th October.

Northeast India:

- ❖ **Isolated to Scattered** rainfall likely over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura during 2nd-8th October.
- ❖ Isolated **thunderstorm & lightning** likely over Arunachal Pradesh on 2nd October; Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura during 2nd-3rd October.
- ❖ Isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over Arunachal Pradesh during 3rd-4th October; Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura on 2nd October.

West India:

- ❖ **Isolated to Scattered** rainfall likely over Konkan & Goa and Madhya Maharashtra during 5th-8th October; Saurashtra & Kutch on 2nd October.
- ❖ **Hot & Humid weather likely over coastal Maharashtra during 02nd -05th October.**

South Peninsular India:

- ❖ **Isolated to Scattered** rainfall likely over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, North Interior Karnataka, Rayalaseema and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal during 2nd-8th October; Kerala & Mahe during 7th-8th October; Lakshadweep during 4th-8th October; Coastal Karnataka on 2nd October and during 7th-8th October; South Interior Karnataka during 2nd-4th October and during 7th-8th October; Telangana during 6th-7th October.
- ❖ **Fairly Widespread to Widespread** rainfall likely over Kerala & Mahe during 2nd-6th October; Lakshadweep during 2nd-3rd October; Coastal Karnataka during 3rd-6th October; South Interior Karnataka during 5th-6th October.
- ❖ Isolated **thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 40-50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph)** likely over Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal during 2nd-6th October; Kerala & Mahe during 4th-6th October, **with gusty winds (speed reaching 30-40 kmph gusting to 50 kmph)** likely over Kerala & Mahe and Lakshadweep during 2nd-3rd October; Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Rayalaseema during 2nd-6th October; Telangana during 6th-7th October.
- ❖ Isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Kerala & Mahe during 4th-6th October; South Interior Karnataka during 5th-6th October.
- ❖ Strong Surface Winds likely over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Rayalaseema during 2nd-6th October.

Weather conditions and forecast over Delhi/NCR during next 4 days (Annexure IV)

For more details, kindly refer National Weather Bulletin:

https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/all_india_forecast_bulletin.php

For District wise warnings refer: <https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/districtWiseWarningGIS.php>

For Fishermen warning refer <https://rsmcnewdelhi.imd.gov.in/fishermenwarning.php>

Highest rainfall recorded (≥ 7 cm) (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today over different Meteorological Subdivision):

- ❖ **Assam:** KVK Dibrugarh 12
- ❖ **Nagaland:** Mokokchung 9
- ❖ **Gangetic West Bengal:** Dumdum 8;
- ❖ **Kerala:** Ayyappankovil AWS (dist Idukki) 7.

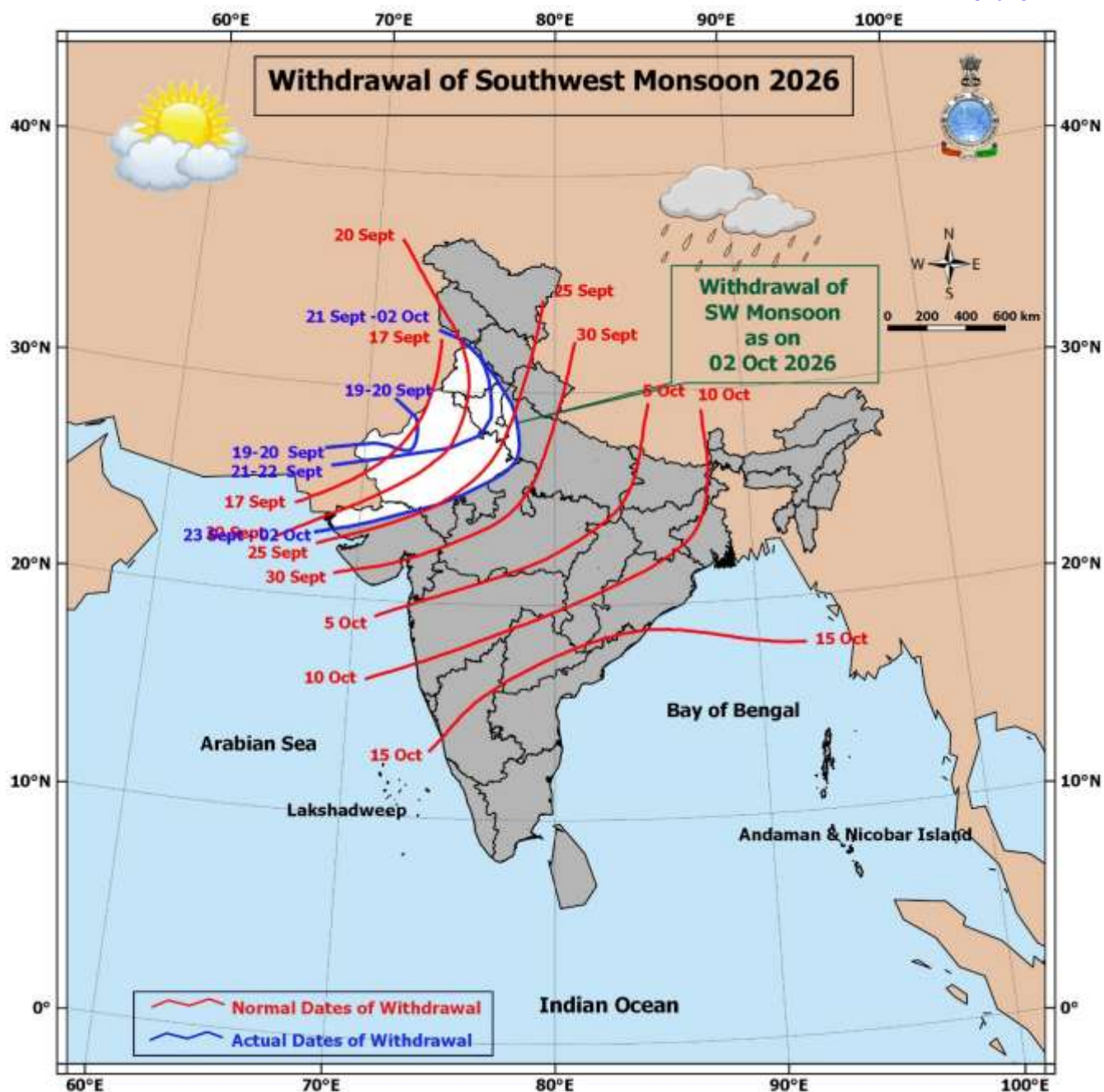
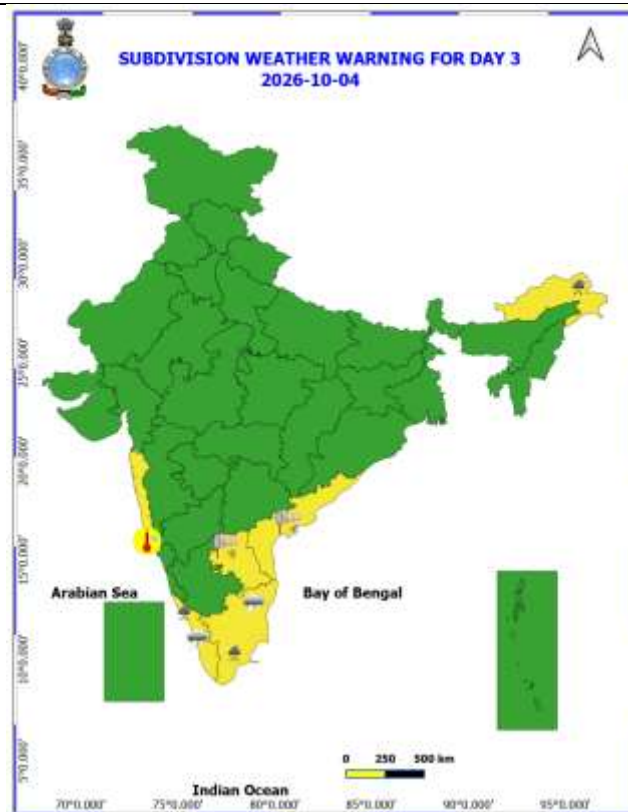
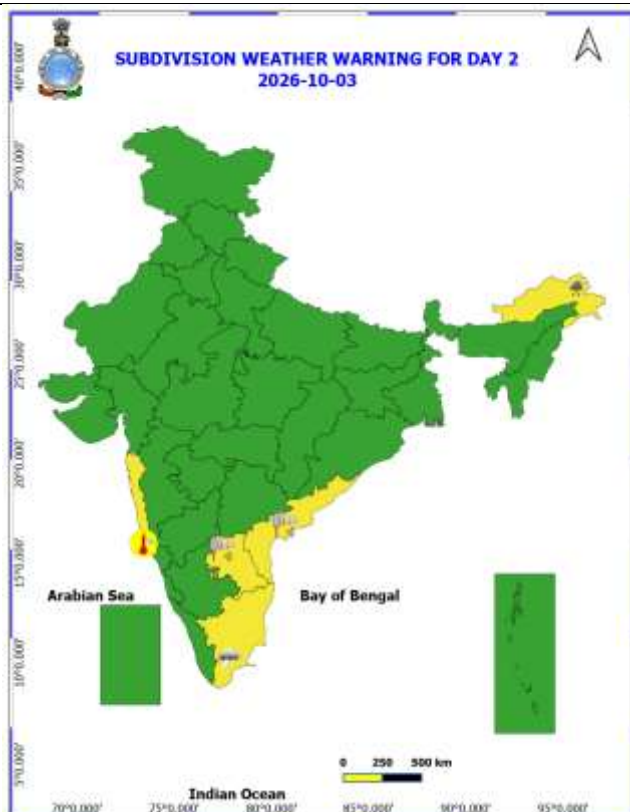
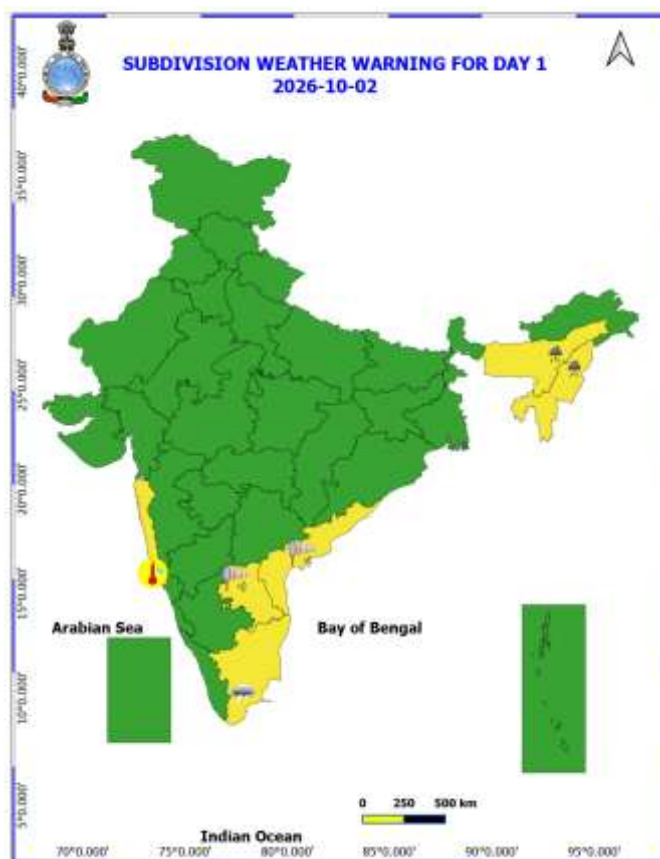
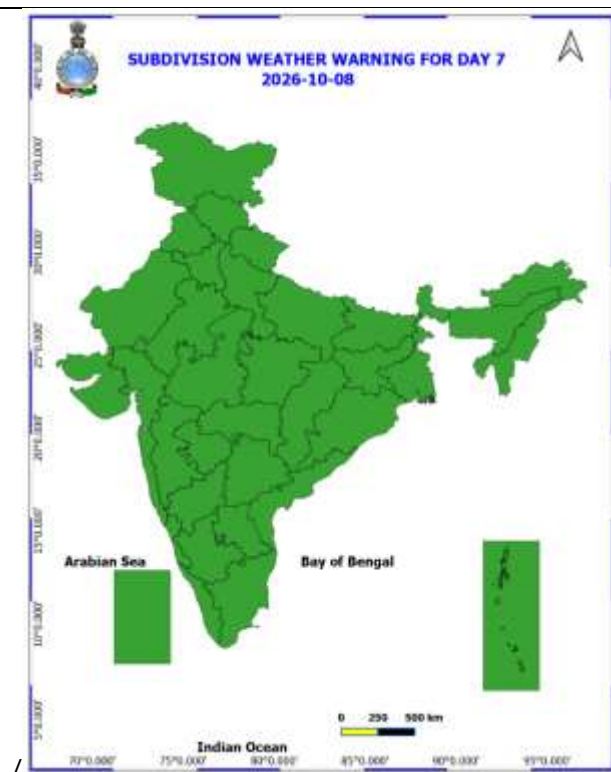
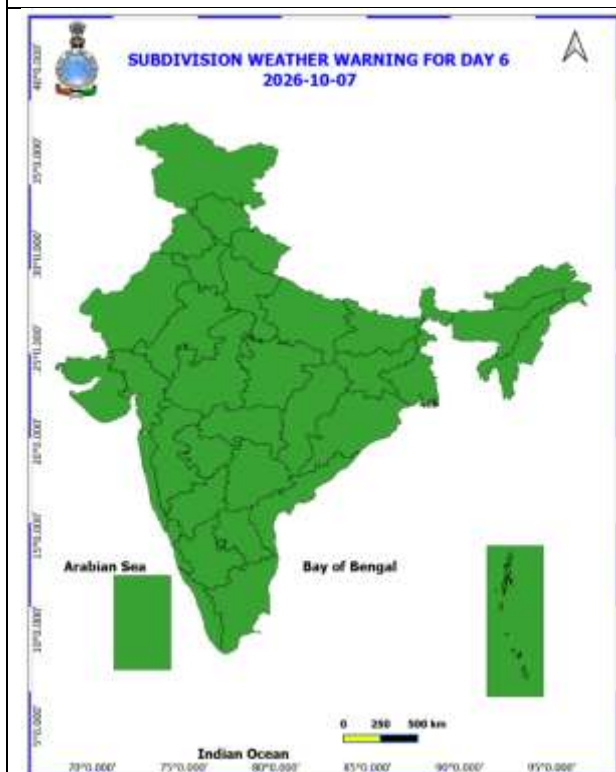
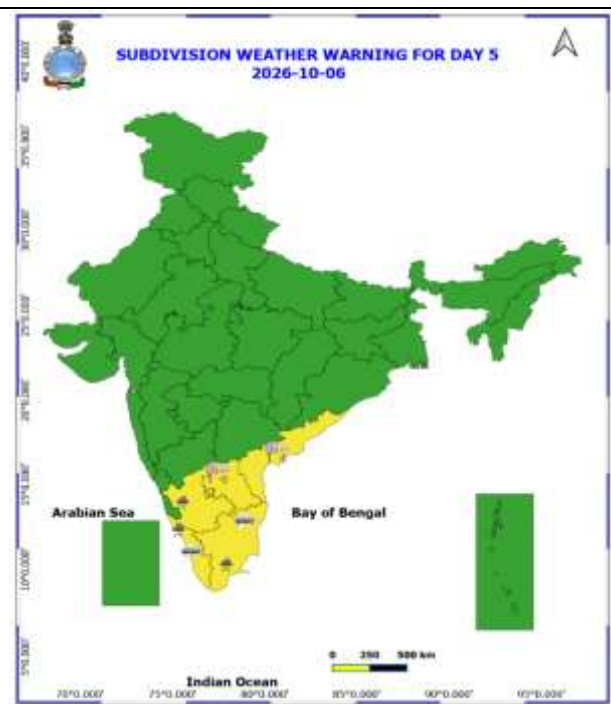
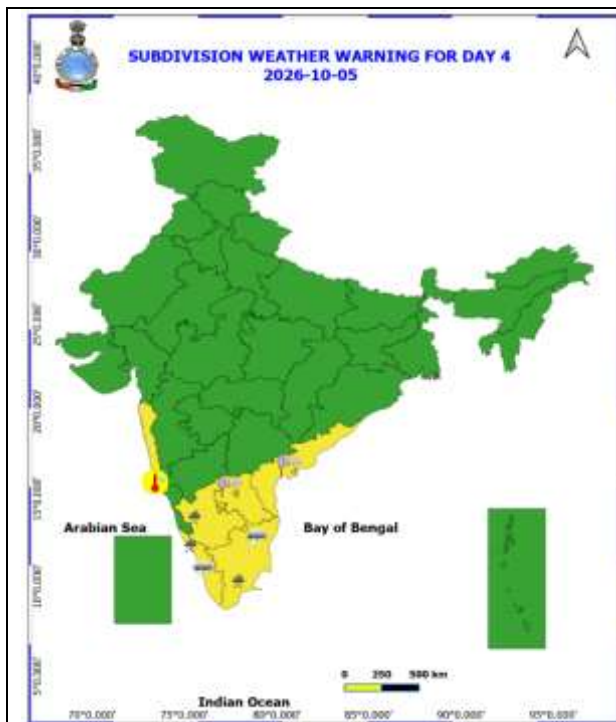


Table-1								
7 Days Rainfall Forecast								
S.No.	Subdivision	2- Oct	3- Oct	4- Oct	5- Oct	6- Oct	7- Oct	8- Oct
		Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
3	ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
4	NAGALAND, MANIPUR, MIZORAM AND TRIPURA	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	SCT
5	SUB HIMALAYAN WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
6	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
7	ODISHA	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
8	JHARKHAND	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	SCT	SCT	ISOL
9	BIHAR	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
10	EAST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	DRY
12	UTTARAKHAND	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	SCT	FWS	SCT
13	HARYANA, CHANDIGARH & DELHI	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
14	PUNJAB	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL
15	HIMACHAL PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT
16	JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	SCT	SCT
17	WEST RAJASTHAN	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
18	EAST RAJASTHAN	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
19	WEST MADHYA PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL
20	EAST MADHYA PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
21	GUJRAT REGION	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
22	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
23	KONKAN & GOA	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
24	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
25	MARATHWADA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
26	VIDARBHA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
27	CHHATTISGARH	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
28	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	ISOL	ISOL
29	TELANGANA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	DRY
30	RAYALASEEMA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL
31	TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
32	COSTAL KARNATAKA	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT
33	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	ISOL	ISOL
34	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	FWS	FWS	SCT	ISOL
35	KERALA AND MAHE	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	ISOL	SCT
36	LAKSHADWEEP	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT

As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decrease.





Action may be taken based on ORANGE AND REDCOLOUR warnings.
Vulnerable regions likely urban and hilly areas action may be initiated for heavy rainfall warning.
As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.

Detailed district-wise Multi-Hazard weather warning for next five days available at
<https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/districtWiseWarningGIS.php>

Weather forecast over Delhi/NCR during 02nd -05th October 2026**Past Weather:**

There has been rise in maximum temperatures by 1°C and no large change in minimum temperatures over Delhi during the past 24 hours. The maximum temperatures were around 33-35°C and the minimum temperatures are in the range 21-23°C respectively during past 24 hours over Delhi. The minimum temperatures are below normal (-1.6°C to -3.0°C) at isolated places and normal (-1.5°C to 1.5°C) over remaining parts of Delhi. The maximum temperatures were below normal (-1.6°C to -3.0°C) at isolated places, above normal (1.6°C to 3.0°C) at isolated places and normal (-1.5°C to 1.5°C) over remaining parts of Delhi. Mainly clear sky with surface wind speed 20 kmph gusting to 29 kmph from the northwest direction prevailed over Delhi during past 24 hours. Mainly clear sky with surface wind speeds up to 20 kmph from the west direction likely to prevail during forenoon over the region today.

Weather Forecast:

02.10.2026: Mainly clear sky. The maximum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 33-35°C. The maximum temperatures will be near normal (-1.5°C to 1.5°C) at most places over Delhi. The predominant surface wind is likely to be from the northwest direction with surface wind speed reaching up to 22 kmph during the afternoon. The surface wind speed will decrease becoming up to 15 kmph from the northwest direction during evening and night hours.

03.10.2026: Mainly clear sky. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 33°C to 35°C and 22°C to 24°C, respectively. The minimum temperature will be near normal (-1.5°C to 1.5°C) at most places, and the maximum temperatures will be near normal (-1.5°C to 1.5°C) at most places over Delhi. The predominant surface wind is likely to be from the northwest direction with wind speed reaching up to 18 kmph during the morning hours. The surface wind speed will increase becoming up to 22 kmph from the northwest direction during afternoon. The surface wind speed will decrease becoming up to 15 kmph from the west direction during evening and night hours.

04.10.2026: Mainly clear sky. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 34°C to 36°C and 23°C to 25°C, respectively. The minimum temperature will be above normal (1.6°C to 3.0°C) at most places, and the maximum temperatures will be above normal (1.6°C to 3.0°C) at most places over Delhi. The predominant surface wind is likely to be from the northwest direction with wind speed reaching up to 22 kmph during the morning hours. The surface wind speed will increase becoming up to 25 kmph from the northwest direction during afternoon. The surface wind speed will decrease becoming up to 15 kmph from the west direction during evening and night hours.

05.10.2026: Mainly clear sky. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 34°C to 36°C and 22°C to 24°C, respectively. The minimum temperature will be above normal (1.6°C to 3.0°C) at most places, and the maximum temperatures will be above normal (1.6°C to 3.0°C) at most places over Delhi. The predominant surface wind is likely to be from the northwest direction with wind speed reaching up to 15 kmph during the morning hours. The surface wind speed will increase becoming up to 20 kmph from the northwest direction during afternoon. The surface wind speed will decrease becoming up to 15 kmph from the northwest direction during evening and night hours.

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Heavy Rainfall

- In **Arunachal Pradesh**, maintain proper drainage in rice, finger millet, soybean and vegetable fields to remove excess water and prevent waterlogging. Harvest mature upland/Jhum rice, finger millet, soybean and vegetables during suitable dry intervals and move the produce to safe, covered storage. Continue harvesting mature tomato and chilli and protect vegetable vines with adequate staking/support.
- In **Assam and Meghalaya**, maintain effective drainage in rice, maize, soybean, pigeon pea and vegetable fields, keeping field channels clear to prevent waterlogging. In Assam, maintain drainage furrows in pigeon pea and protect sugarcane from lodging; harvest mature jute and vegetables wherever conditions permit and postpone fertilizer, pesticide and other field operations during wet conditions.
- In **Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram and Tripura**, maintain adequate drainage in standing crop fields and keep drainage channels clear to prevent waterlogging. Postpone irrigation, intercultural operations, fertilizer and plant-protection applications while the fields remain wet, and undertake harvesting or other field operations only during suitable rain-free intervals.

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Thunderstorm / Gusty Winds

- Shift the harvested produce in safer places or cover the produce with tarpaulin sheets in the fields. Tie the harvested crops securely and cover them to minimize the risk of displacement from strong surface winds.
- Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking or support to vegetables and young fruit plants / fruit-bearing plants to avoid lodging due to strong winds.

Livestock / Poultry / Fisheries

- Keep the animals inside the shed during heavy rainfall and provide them balanced feed.
- Store the feed and fodder in a safe place to prevent spoilage.
- Construct an outlet with proper netting around the ponds to drain excess water, thereby preventing fish from escaping in the event of overflow.

Legends & abbreviations:

Heavy Rain:64.5115.5mm; **Very Heavy Rain:**115.6204.4mm; **Extremely Heavy Rain:** >204.4mm.

Obsy: Observatory; **Automatic Weather Station;** **ARG:** Automatic Rain Gauge; **dist:** District; **NH:** National Highway; **KVK:** Krishi Vigyan Kendra; **DVC:** Damodar Valley Corporation; **PTO:** Part Time Office, **Aero:** Aerodrome, **IAF:** Indian Air Force.

Region wise classification of meteorological Sub-Divisions:

Northwest India: Western Himalayan Region (Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand); Punjab, Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi; West Uttar Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, West Rajasthan and East Rajasthan.

Central India: West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha and Chhattisgarh.

East India: Bihar, Jharkhand, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha and Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

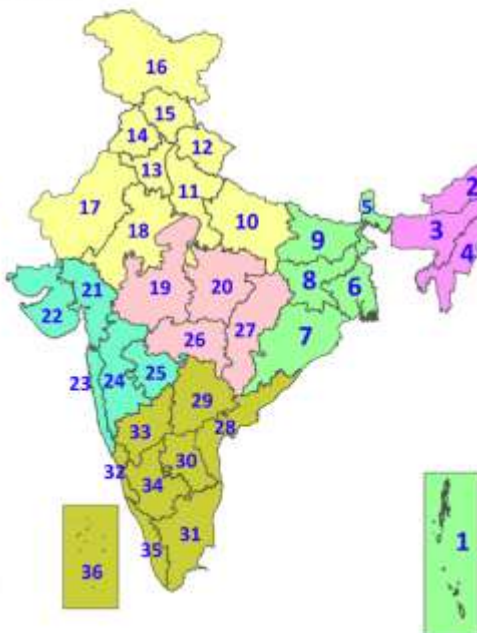
Northeast India: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura.

West India: Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch, Coastal Maharashtra (Konkan) & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra and Marathawada.

South India: Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema, Coastal Karnataka, North Interior Karnataka, South Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Lakshadweep.

LEGENDS

1. अंडमान और निकोबार द्वीपसमूह
2. अरुणाचल प्रदेश
3. असम और मेघालय
4. नागालैंड, मणिपुर, मिजोरम और त्रिपुरा
5. उप-हिमालयी पश्चिम बंगाल और सिक्किम
6. गंगीय पश्चिम बंगाल
7. ओडिशा
8. झारखंड
9. बिहार
10. पूर्वी उत्तर प्रदेश
11. पश्चिम उत्तर प्रदेश
12. उत्तराखंड
13. हरियाणा, चंडीगढ़ और दिल्ली
14. पंजाब
15. हिमाचल प्रदेश
16. जम्मू और कश्मीर और लद्दाख
17. पश्चिम राजस्थान
18. पूर्वी राजस्थान
19. पश्चिम मध्य प्रदेश
20. पूर्वी मध्य प्रदेश
21. गुजरात
22. सौराष्ट्र
23. कोंकण और गोवा
24. मध्य महाराष्ट्र
25. मराठवाड़ा
26. विदर्भ
27. छत्तीसगढ़
28. तटीय आंध्र प्रदेश और यनम
29. तेलंगाना
30. रायलसीमा
31. तमिलनाडु, पुडुचेरी और कराईकल
32. तटीय कर्नाटक
33. आंतरिक उत्तरी कर्नाटक
34. आंतरिक दक्षिणी कर्नाटक
35. केरल और माहे
36. लक्षद्वीप



1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands
2. Arunachal Pradesh
3. Assam & Meghalaya
4. Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura
5. Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim
6. Gangetic West Bengal
7. Odisha
8. Jharkhand
9. Bihar
10. East Uttar Pradesh
11. West Uttar Pradesh
12. Uttarakhand
13. Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi
14. Punjab
15. Himachal Pradesh
16. Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh
17. West Rajasthan
18. East Rajasthan
19. West Madhya Pradesh
20. East Madhya Pradesh
21. Gujarat
22. Saurashtra
23. Konkan & Goa
24. Madhya Maharashtra
25. Marathwada
26. Vidarbha
27. Chhattisgarh
28. Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam
29. Telangana
30. Rayalaseema
31. Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal
32. Coastal Karnataka
33. North Interior Karnataka
34. South Interior Karnataka
35. Kerala & Mahe
36. Lakshadweep

SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespread (FWS/Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)

- | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Fog | Heavy Snow | Cold Wave |
| Heavy Rain | Dust Storm | Cold Day |
| Very Heavy Rain | Heat Wave | Ground Frost |
| Extremely Heavy Rain | Warm Night | |
| Thunder & Lightning | Hot Day | |
| Hailstorm | Hot & Humid | |
| Dust Raising Winds | Strong Surface Winds | |

COLOUR CODED WARNING

- No Warning (No Action)
- Watch (Be Aware)
- Alert (Be Prepared To Take Action)
- Warning (Take Action)

Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75

* Red colour warning does not mean "Red Alert". Red colour warning means "Take Action".
Forecast and Warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day.
For more details, kindly visit <https://mausam.imd.gov.in> or contact: 011-2434-4599
(Service to the Nation since 1875)

DEFINITION/CRITERIA

Rain/ Snow *	Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm * Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm * Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *
Heat Wave	When maximum temperature of a station reaches $\geq 40^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\geq 30^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions (a) Based on Departure from normal Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5°C to 6.4°C. Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\geq 6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ (b). Based on Actual maximum temperature Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 45^{\circ}\text{C}$. Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 47^{\circ}\text{C}$ (c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations When maximum temperature departure is $> 4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature $\geq 37^{\circ}\text{C}$
Warm Night	When maximum temperature remains 40°C Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5°C to 6.4°C. Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure $> 6.4^{\circ}\text{C}$.
Cold Wave	When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions. (a). Based on departure Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C. Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ (b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only) Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 4.0^{\circ}\text{C}$ Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 2.0^{\circ}\text{C}$ (c) For Coastal Stations When Minimum Temperature departure is $\leq -4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ & actual Minimum Temperature is $\leq 15^{\circ}\text{C}$
Cold Day	When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions Based on departure Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C. Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$
Fog	Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility $< 1\text{km}$ Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres Dense Fog: when the visibility between 50- 200 metres Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres
Thunderstorm	Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)
Dust/Sand Storm	An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.
Frost	Ice deposits on ground Air temperature $\leq 4^{\circ}\text{C}$ (over Plains)
Squall	A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed > 87 kmph
Sea State	Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre Phenomenal: Wind speed > 117 kmph (> 63 knots) & Wave height > 14 metre
Cyclone	Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots) Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots) Very Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 118-185 kmph (64 - 89 knots) Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 186-220 kmph (90 -119 knots) Super Cyclone Storm: Wind speed > 220 kmph (> 119 knots)

* Red colour warning does not mean "Red Alert", Red colour warning means "Take Action".

Forecast and Warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day.

For more details, kindly visit <https://mausam.imd.gov.in> or contact: 011-2434-4599

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